RSU 54/MSAD 54 Health Curriculum

Content Area: Health & PE MLR Span: K-2

MLR Content Standard: <u>A. Health Concepts:</u> Students comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.

Performance Indicators and Descriptor(s)	Grade Level/ Objectives	Instructional Resources/ Activities/Assessments
Performance Indicators and Descriptor(s) A1 Healthy Behaviors and Personal Health Students recognize that healthy behaviors impact personal health.	 Objectives Grade K Identify a variety of healthy snack and beverage choices and explain how they contribute to our personal health. Explain why hygiene is important to good health. Explain daily routines for keeping clean. Explain how to avoid getting and spreading the common cold. Explain how sleep and rest are important for proper growth and good health. Explain safe behaviors when getting on, off and riding a school bus. Explain the importance of using a safety belt and safety seats while riding in a motor vehicle. 	

A2 Dimensions of Health

Students recognize that there are multiple dimensions of health.

A3 Diseases/Other Health Problems

Students describe the transmission and prevention of common childhood communicable diseases.

A4 Environment and Personal Health

Students describe ways a safe and healthy school environment can promote personal health.

A6 Basic Health Concepts

Students identify basic health terms related to family life; nutrition; personal health; safety and injury prevention; and, tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use prevention.

Grade 2

1. Describe what it means to be healthy (physical, mental, emotional, and social).

CSHE pages 472-474 Physical Stress

See also C3

Grade 2

2. Name at least two different kinds of germs.

3. Explain routines for healthy living that make it harder for germs to spread.

4. Explain how proper hand washing affects personal health.

Grade 1

Grade 1

1. Explain ways to be a good friend.

1. Explain ways to keep our earth clean and why it is important to take care of our earth.

Grade 2

1. Describe how to be more environmentally friendly.

Grade 2

- 1. Classify foods using MyPlate.
- 2. Demonstrate appropriate serving sizes.

CHSE pages 490-491 Your Handshake is Glittering

Glow Bag (from Nurse)

CSHE pages 445-446 One, Two, a Friend for You

CSHE pages 467-468 Messy Things

CSHE pages 495-496 That's a Litter Bit Better

CSHE pages 480-482 MyPlate Relay

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MLR Content Standard: <u>B. Health Information, Products and Services:</u> Students demonstrate the ability to access valid health information, services, and products to enhance health.

Performance Indicators and	Grade Level/	Instructional Resources/
Descriptor(s)	Objectives	Activities/Assessments
B1 Validity of Resources Students identify trusted adults and professional who can help promote health.	Grade K 1. Identify trusted adults (safety helpers) that you can get help from when sick or hurt. (i.e., firefighters, school nurse, dental professional, teachers, parents, etc.)	CSHE pages 434-435 Protectors
B2 Locating Health Resources Students identify ways to locate school and community health helpers	 Grade 1 Practice asking for help (911) by saying your name, address and phone number. Explain procedures for fire safety. 	CSHE pages 469-470 Staying Below the Smoke Line Local Fire Department See also C2

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MLR Content Standard: <u>C. Health Promotion and Risk Reduction:</u> Students demonstrate the ability to practice health-enhancing behaviors and avoid or reduce health risks.

Performance Indicators and	Grade Level/	Instructional Resources/
Descriptor(s)	Objectives Crode V	Activities/Assessments
C1 Health Practices and Behaviors Students demonstrate age- appropriate healthy practices to maintain or improve personal health. a. Choose healthy foods b. Demonstrate personal hygiene skills, including hand washing.	A 1. Identify and distinguish between healthful and less healthful foods. 2. Explain how healthful food plays a role in developing and maintaining a healthy body and mind.	CSHE pages 421-424 Healthful Foods Help Me Grow See also A1
	 Grade 1 List a variety of healthful and less healthful foods, and their effects upon the body. Describe body signals that tell people when they are hungry and when they are full. Identify the benefits of drinking plenty of water. Describe the proper steps for daily brushing and flossing teeth. 	CSHE pages 450-453 Healthful Food Grab Bag Students can combine data on what they drink during the week to make a graph. Students can identify the healthy vs. unhealthy drinks. CSHE pages 454-457 Teeth with a Bite CSHE pages 464-466 Don't Forget to Floss Dental Health Curriculum (from nurses)

C2 Avoiding/Reducing Health Risks

Students demonstrate behaviors to avoid or reduce personal health risks.

- a. Demonstrate a variety of safety skills for different situations.
- b. Differentiate between safe and harmful substances found at home and school.
- c. Recognize basic signs, symbols, and warning labels for health and safety.

Grade K

A

- 1. Describe how injuries can be prevented at home and at school.
- 2. Use decision-making steps to decide what to do in different situations.
- 3. Explain how making wise choices is important for being your best.

B/C

1. Identify what is and what is not medicine.

CSHE pages 428-430 Which is Which?

CHSE pages 411-414

CSHE pages 415-417

My Choices

My Family

Grade 1

A

- 1. Identify the dangers of fire, ways to prevent fires, and what to do in case of fire.
- 2. Explain the importance of protecting others.
- 3. Create a fire escape/safety plan.
- 4. Predict what could happen if children play with fire.

B

- 1. Identify positive activities one can do instead of using tobacco.
- 2. Give three reasons why it is very important to always say "No!" to tobacco.

Grade 2

B/C

1. State how to safely take medications.

CSHE pages 469-471 Staying Below the Smoke Line

Local Fire Department

See also B2

CSHE pages 458-460 Bagged Lungs

CSHE pages 486-489 Medicine Safety

C3 Self Management

Students demonstrate coping strategies to use when feeling too excited, anxious, upset, angry, or out of control.

Grade 2

- 1. Practice using conflict resolution and problem solving skills for avoiding fights and arguments.
- 2. Demonstrate the ability to use self-control when angry.
- 3. Identify what is stress and what are some stressors.
- 4. Demonstrate techniques to manage stress.

CSHE pages 475-477 Peaceful Flakes

CSHE pages 472-473 Physical Stress

See Also A2

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MLR Content Standard: <u>D. Influences on Health:</u> Students analyze the ability of family, peers, culture, media, technology, and other factors to enhance health.

Performance Indicators and	Grade Level/	Instructional Resources/
Descriptor(s)	Objectives	Activities/Assessments
D1 Influences on Health	Grade 1	
Practices and Behaviors	Describe how your family and school influence your	Students create a story about their families' favorite physical
Students identify influences on personal health practices and behaviors. a. Identify family influences	food choices and healthy practices, including physical activity. 2. Describe how your peers	activity/activities or favorite healthy family food/meal.
on personal health practices and behaviors. b. Identify what the school	influence your health practices and behaviors.	
can do to support personal	Grade 2	
can do to support personal health practices and behaviors. c. Describe how the media can influence health behaviors.	1. Describe how magazine and television advertisements encourage children to eat specific brands of breakfast cereals, snacks, or drink. 2. Describe what is a "false claim" in advertising.	CSHE pages 492-494 Don't Fall for It

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MLR Content Standard: E. Communication and Advocacy Skills: Students demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication and advocacy skills to enhance personal, family, and community health.

Performance Indicators and	Grade Level/	Instructional Resources/
Descriptor(s)	Objectives	Activities/Assessments
E1 Interpersonal Communication Skills Students demonstrate healthy ways to communicate. a. Demonstrate healthy	 Grade K Tell why every person is unique and special. Demonstrate ways to show respect, consideration, and caring for classmates. 	CSHE pages 418-420 Being Sensitive Towards Others
ways to express needs, wants, and feelings. b. Distinguish between verbal and nonverbal communication. c. Make requests to promote personal health. d. Demonstrate listening skills to enhance health. e. Demonstrate ways to	 List at least five ways that people can communicate with each other. Identify techniques of effective listening. Compare the way you talk when you are sad, mad, or glad. 	Role-play using a variety of verbal and non-verbal methods of communication.
respond to an unwanted, threatening, or dangerous situation including telling a trusted adult if threatened or harmed.	 Grade 2 Object to teasing of peers. Describe the importance of thinking about the effects of one's actions on other people. Demonstrate pride in personal qualities and accomplishments. Demonstrate empathy for others. 	Use children's books to discuss empathy. Create posters or books promoting positive interactions. Role play
E2 Advocacy Skills Students encourage peers to make positive health choices.	 Advocate that others wash hands regularly. Advocate for friends to brush and floss teeth daily. Demonstrate ways to support friends and family who are trying to maintain or improve healthy practices. 	Create flyers, commercials, or newspaper adds for a variety of hygiene routines.

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MLR Content Standard: <u>F. Decision-Making and Goal-Setting Skills:</u> Students demonstrate the ability to make decisions and set goals to enhance health.

Performance Indicators and Descriptor(s)	Grade Level/ Objectives	Instructional Resources/ Activities/Assessments
F1 Decision-Making Students identify situations where a health related decision is needed. a. Differentiate between situations when health-related decisions can appropriately be made by the individual and when assistance is needed.	Grade 2 1. Describe common emergencies and list steps to take in each case.	Teachers can use magazine and story books to present scenarios where a child is facing a problem. Have the students decide whether the child can handle the situation on his/her own or should ask for help from an adult. Role Play
F2 Goal Setting Students identify a short-term personal health goal and take action toward achieving the goal.	Grade 1 1. Define the words "physically fit" and explain how good food, exercise, and sleep help you to be physically fit. 2. Set a health goal that you can reach in one week. 3. Predict the consequences of having a positive attitude while trying to reach a goal.	Create individual health/fitness goals.